

Bala Notes

for

Ophthalmology Postgraduate Examination

Refraction

Bala Notes

Bala Notes
for
Ophthalmology Postgraduate Examination
Refraction

C Balasubramaniam

MS DNB FRCS (Edinburgh, UK)

Saranya Sachi Balasubramaniam

B Optom FIACLE (Australia) MCOptom (UK) PG Dip Ophth(UK)

Acchutha Eye Care

Acchutha Institute of Optometry

Acchutha Postgraduate Institute of Ophthalmology

Erode, Tamil Nadu, India

Preface

To address the pressing need for an exam oriented book, these 'Notes' were prepared initially, in 1998, during my ophthalmology post graduation at Regional Institute of Ophthalmology and Government Ophthalmic Hospital (RIO GOH), Chennai, to help the post graduates approach the university practical exams confidently. It was basically a compilation of commonly asked questions by teachers at RIO GOH during the practical exams.

For the past two decades, these 'Notes', in its informal and handwritten form, have been used by ophthalmology postgraduates for their exams. This book is an update of the 'Notes', without any change in the original format of 'questions and answers', for the benefit of current and future ophthalmology post graduates.

Although the examination format keeps changing, I hope, as before, these 'Notes' would still continue to be useful to the postgraduates for their exams.

Please be free to give your feedback, suggestions & corrections if any.

Email: balaophthalnotes@gmail.com

C Balasubramaniam

Acknowledgements

My Teachers and Postgraduate Colleagues (1998 batch)

at

Regional Institute of Ophthalmology &

Government Ophthalmic Hospital,

Chennai, Tamil Nadu, India

&

Consultants and Postgraduates

at

Acchutha Eye Care & Postgraduate Institute of Ophthalmology

Acchutha Institute of Optometry

Erode, Tamil Nadu, India

Bala Notes